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p- N_p n- N_n

N_p N_n

- -

i *i+1*

$$H = \sum_{\substack{t=n,p \\ i_t=1,..N_t}} H_{ti_t} = \sum_{\substack{t=n,p \\ i_t=1,..N}} \left[\psi_{1i_t} \left(\frac{j}{\kappa_{ti_t}} q_{ti_t} - \frac{j\alpha_{ti_t} T_t}{\kappa_{ti_t}} \right) + \psi_{2i_t} \left(-\frac{j}{\sigma_{ti_t}} + \alpha_{ti_t} \frac{j}{\kappa_{ti_t}} q_{ti_t} - \frac{j\left(\alpha_{ti_t}\right)^2 T_t}{\kappa_{\alpha_{ti_t}}} \right) \right], \tag{4}$$

ψ_{1i_t} ψ_{2i_t} - T q

$$\begin{cases} \dfrac{\partial \psi_{1i_t}}{\partial t} = \psi_{1i_t} \dfrac{j\alpha_{i_t}}{\kappa_{i_t}} R_{1i_t} + \psi_{2i_t} \dfrac{j\alpha_{i_t}^2}{\kappa_{i_t}} R_{2i_t} \\ \dfrac{\partial \psi_{2i_t}}{\partial t} = \dfrac{j}{\kappa_{i_t}} \psi_{1i_t} - \dfrac{j\alpha_{i_t}}{\kappa_{i_t}} \psi_{2i_t} \end{cases}, \; t = n, p; i = 1,2,..N_t \tag{5}$$

$$R_{1i_t} = \left(1 + T_t \frac{d \ln \alpha_{i_t}}{dT_t} - \frac{d \ln \kappa_{i_t}}{dT_t} \left(T_t - \frac{q_{i_t}}{\alpha_{i_t}} \right) \right), \tag{6}$$

$$R_{2i_t} = R_{1i_t} + \frac{d \ln \alpha_{i_t}}{dT_t} \left(T_t - \frac{q_{i_t}}{\alpha_{i_t}} \right) - \frac{1}{Z_{i_t}} \frac{d \ln \sigma_{i_t}}{dT_t} \tag{7}$$

$$Z_{i_t} = \frac{\alpha_{i_t}^2 \sigma_{i_t}}{\kappa_{i_t}}. \tag{8}$$

$$J = \sum_{t=n,p} \ln \left(\frac{q_{tN_t}(1-0) q_{t1}(x_1 - 0) q_{t2}(x_2 - 0) \ldots q_{tN_t}\left(x_{t(N_t-1)} - 0\right)}{q_{t1}(0+0) q_{t2}(x_2 + 0) q_{t3}(x_3 + 0) \ldots q_{tN_t}\left(x_{t(N_t-1)} + 0\right)} \right). \tag{9}$$

(2)

$\bar{J}$

$$\bar{J} = J + \sum_{t=n,p} \lambda_{1t} \left(T_{1t}(0+0) - T_c \right) + \sum_{t=n,p} \lambda_{2t} \left(T_{N_t}(1-0) - T_h \right) + \\ + \sum_{\substack{t=n,p \\ i_t=1,..N_t}} \left[\lambda_{3t_i} \left(T_{t(i-1)}\left(x_{t(i-1)} - 0\right) - T_{ti}\left(x_{t(i-1)} + 0\right) + \delta_{ti} \right) \right] . \tag{10}$$

$$\psi_{2t}(x_{ti}) = -\frac{1}{q_{ti}(x_{ti})}, t = n, p,\ i = 1,..,N_t,$$

$$\psi_{1t_{(i-1)}}\left(x_{t_{(i-1)}} - 0\right) = \psi_{1t_i}\left(x_{t_{(i-1)}} + 0\right),\ t = p, i = 1,2,..N_p; t = n, i = 1,2,..N_n. \quad (11)$$

$$j_{opt} = \frac{\sum\limits_{\substack{t=n,p \\ i_t=1,..N_t}} \psi_{2t_i}\alpha_{t_i}T_i \Big|_{(x_{ini})_{ti}}^{(x_{end})_{ti}}}{\sum\limits_{\substack{t=n,p \\ i_t=1,..N_t}} \int_{(x_{ini})_{ti}}^{(x_{end})_{ti}} \left[\left(\frac{\psi_{2t_i}}{\sigma_{t_i}}\left(1 - Z_{t_i}T_t\right) - \frac{q_{t_i}\psi_{1t_i}}{\kappa_{t_i}}\right) + \frac{\psi_{2t_i}T_t}{\kappa_{t_i}}\frac{d\alpha_{t_i}}{dT_t}\left(q_{t_i} - \alpha_{t_i}T_t\right)\right]dx}, \quad (12)$$

$(x_{ini})_{ti}$ $(x_{end})_{ti}$

$N_p = N_n = 1$

$$j_{opt} = \frac{\alpha\sigma\left(T_h - T_c\right)}{1 + \sqrt{1 + Z\left(T_h - T_c\right)/2}}\ [4].$$

$j^{(0)}$

$q_{t_1}(0)^{(0)}\ t = n, p$ $q_{t_1}(0)$

$T_{t_{N_t}} = T_h, t = n, p$

$\psi_{2t_i}, t = n, p;\ i = 1,2..N_t$

$\psi_{1t_i}, t = n, p;\ i = 1,2..N_t$

$j^{(1)}$

$\psi_{1t_i}, t = n, p;\ i = 1,2..N_t$

$x_{t_i}, t = n, p;\ i = 1,2..(N-1)_t$

$$\psi_{1t_i}(x)$$

$$E = \sum_{\substack{t=n,p \\ i=1,..,N_t}} \int_{x_{t(i-1)}}^{x_{ti}} \alpha(T_t) \frac{dT_i}{dx_i} dx_i \ . \qquad (13)$$

$$R = \sum_{\substack{t=n,p \\ i=1,..,N_t}} \int_{x_{t(i-1)}}^{x_{ti}} \rho(T_t) \frac{dx_i}{dT_i} dT_i \qquad (14)$$

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i

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